# **UNITED STATES** SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

# Form 6-K

REPORT OF FOREIGN PRIVATE ISSUER PURSUANT TO RULE 13a-16 OR 15d-16 UNDER THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the month of May, 2019.

Commission File Number: 001-38524

# <u>Titan Medical Inc.</u> (Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Charter)

170 University Avenue, Suite 1000 Toronto, Ontario M5H 3B3

Canada
(Address of principal executive offices)
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant files or will file annual reports under cover Form 20-F or Form 40-F. Form 20-F □ Form 40-F ☒
Indicate by check mark if the registrant is submitting the Form 6-K in paper as permitted by Regulation S-T Rule 101(b)(1):_X
Note: Regulation S-T Rule 101(b)(1) only permits the submission in paper of a Form 6-K if submitted solely to provide an attached annual report to security holders.
Indicate by check mark if the registrant is submitting the Form 6-K in paper as permitted by Regulation S-T Rule 101(b)(7):
Note: Regulation S-T Rule 101(b)(7) only permits the submission in paper of a Form 6-K if submitted to furnish a report or other document that the registrant foreign private issuer must furnish and make public under the laws of the jurisdiction in which the registrant is incorporated, domiciled or legally organized (the registrant's "home country or under the rules of the home country exchange on which the registrant's securities are traded, as long as the report or other document is not a press release, is not required be and has not been distributed to the registrant's security holders, and, if discussing a material event, has already been the subject of a Form 6-K submission or other Commission filing on EDGAR.

# **SIGNATURE**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

TITAN MEDICAL INC.

(Registrant)

Date: May 14, 2019

By: /s/ Stephen Randall

Name: Stephen Randall

Name: Stephen Randall
Title: Chief Financial Officer

# EXHIBIT INDEX

<u>99.1</u>	News Release dated May 14, 2019
<u>99.2</u>	Unaudited Condensed Interim Financial Statements for the Three Months Ended March 31, 2019 and 2018
99.3	Management's Discussion and Analysis for the Three Months Ended March 31, 2019
99.4	Form 52-109F2 Certification of Interim Filings - CEO
99.5	Form 52-109F2 Certification of Interim Filings - CFO

## **Titan Medical Reports First Quarter 2019 Financial Results**

TORONTO--(BUSINESS WIRE)--May 14, 2019--**Titan Medical Inc. (TSX: TMD) (NASDAQ: TMDI)** ("Titan" or "the Company"), a medical device company focused on the design and development of a robotic surgical system for application in minimally invasive surgery ("MIS"), announces financial results for the three months ended March 31, 2019.

All financial results are prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") and are reported in U.S. dollars, unless otherwise stated. The unaudited condensed interim financial statements and management's discussion and analysis for the period ended March 31, 2019 may be viewed on SEDAR at <a href="https://www.sedar.com">www.sedar.com</a>.

David McNally, President and CEO of Titan Medical, said, "We continued to make steady progress during the first quarter and recent weeks, moving closer to pivotal milestones in the development of our single-port robotic surgical system. Most recently we announced hardware design freeze, which allows us to complete verification and validation activities. We remain on track to conduct preclinical studies this summer under Good Laboratory Practices (GLP) and Summative Human Factors studies. These studies are in preparation for submitting an Investigational Device Exemption (IDE) application to the U.S. Food and Drug Administration for human confirmatory studies, which we plan to conduct during the fourth quarter. Based on this schedule and anticipated approval of our IDE application, we expect to file by year-end 2019 our 510(k) application with the FDA and our technical file for the CE mark in Europe.

"During the first quarter we raised nearly \$29 million in the single-largest offering in Titan's history, which included several U.S. institutions as a result of our Nasdaq listing. We are now capitalized through several of this year's important milestones ahead.

"We are taking the necessary steps to ensure a successful launch, following regulatory clearance," Mr. McNally added. "We have bolstered our global patent position, which now stands at 35 issued and 73 patents pending. Our agreement with Teleflex for ligation instruments will expand the types of procedures our system will be able to perform in the future. We are also proud to have welcomed our new chairman of the board earlier this month, Charles Federico, a prominent medical technology executive who possesses deep experience and a track record of success in strategic planning, corporate governance, and successful commercialization."

Business highlights and milestones for the first quarter of 2019 and recent weeks include:

- Completed the system engineering confidence build for all components of the Company's single-port robotic surgical system.
- Announced publication of a peer-reviewed paper featuring its single-port robotic surgical system in Surgical Endoscopy, which highlighted the feasibility, safety and ease-of-use of the technology for general surgery procedures.
- · Expanded the global intellectual property portfolio to 35 patents issued and 73 patents pending, including the receipt of its first patent in China.
- Closed a public offering of units consisting of one share of common stock and one warrant to purchase one share of common stock, raising gross proceeds of \$28.8 million.
- Announced a collaboration with Teleflex Incorporated to integrate Teleflex's market-leading Weck® Hem-o-lok® polymer ligation technology into Titan's single-port robotic surgical system.
- Achieved hardware design freeze for its single-port robotic surgical system.
- Appointed prominent medical technology executive Charles Federico to chairman of the board of directors.

Financial results for the first quarter of 2019 include:

- Research and development expenses for the first quarter of 2019 were \$14,408,612, compared with \$3,274,074 for the corresponding prior-year period, as the Company accelerated advanced product development in preparation for planned GLP and IDE studies.
- Net and comprehensive loss for the first quarter of 2019 was \$28,282,880, compared with a net and comprehensive loss of \$808,699 for the same period in 2018, which in addition to increased research and development expenses, includes the impact of changes in warrant valuation in 2019.
- Cash, cash equivalents and deposits with product development service providers as of March 31, 2019 were \$33,813,090, compared with \$20,012,873 as of December 31, 2018.
- During the quarter 1,018,506 warrants were exercised for total proceeds of \$3,259,219.

#### About Titan Medical Inc.

Titan Medical Inc. is focused on computer-assisted robotic surgical technologies for application in MIS. The Company is developing the SPORT Surgical System, a single-port robotic surgical system comprised of a surgeon-controlled patient cart that includes a 3D high-definition vision system and multi-articulating instruments for performing MIS procedures, and a surgeon workstation that provides an advanced ergonomic interface to the patient cart and a 3D endoscopic view inside the patient's body. Titan intends initially to pursue focused surgical indications for the SPORT Surgical System, which may include one or more of gynecologic, urologic, colorectal or general abdominal procedures.

For more information, please visit the Company's website at www.titanmedicalinc.com.

#### Forward-Looking Statements

This news release contains "forward-looking statements" which reflect the current expectations of management of the Company's future growth, results of operations, performance and business prospects and opportunities. Wherever possible, words such as "may", "would", "could", "will", "anticipate", "believe", "plan", "expect", "intend", "estimate", "potential for" and similar expressions have been used to identify these forward-looking statements. These statements reflect management's current beliefs with respect to future events and are based on information currently available to management. Forward-looking statements involve significant risks, uncertainties and assumptions. Many factors could cause the Company's actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements that may be expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements, including, without limitation, those listed in the "Risk Factors" section of the Company's Annual Information Form dated March 31, 2019 (which may be viewed at <a href="https://www.sedar.com">www.sedar.com</a>). Should one or more of these risks or uncertainties materialize, or should assumptions underlying the forward-looking statements prove incorrect, actual results, performance or achievements may vary materially from those expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements contained in this news release. These factors should be considered carefully, and prospective investors should not place undue reliance on the forward-looking statements. Although the forward-looking statements contained in the news release are based upon what management currently believes to be reasonable assumptions, the Company cannot assure prospective investors that actual results, performance or achievements will be consistent with these forward-looking statements.

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# TITAN MEDICAL INC. Unaudited Condensed Interim Financial Statements Three Months Ended March 31, 2019 and 2018

(IN UNITED STATES DOLLARS)

TITAN MEDICAL INC. Unaudited Condensed Interim Balance Sheets As at March 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018 (In U.S. Dollars)

-	Note	March 31, 2019		December 31, 2018	
Assets					
Current Assets:					
Cash and cash equivalents		\$	23,610,440	\$	11,471,243
Amounts receivable	_		129,546		143,225
Deposits	7		10,202,650		8,541,630
Prepaid expense		Φ.	517,169	Φ.	586,581
Total Current Assets		\$	34,459,805	\$	20,742,679
Patent Rights	3		1,220,068		1,172,485
Total Assets		\$	35,679,873	\$	21,915,164
Liabilities					
Current Liabilities:					
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	4	\$	6,495,644	\$	6,447,888
Warrant liability	2b, 5		33,774,970		11,250,167
Total Liabilities		\$	40,270,614	\$	17,698,055
Shareholders' Equity (Deficiency)  Share Capital	6	\$	189,726,067	\$	170,502,394
Contributed Surplus			6,903,766		6,652,409
Deficit			(201,220,574)		(172,937,694
Total Equity / Deficiency		\$	(4,590,741)	\$	4,217,109
Total Liabilities and Equity / (Deficiency)		\$	35,679,873	\$	21,915,164
Commitments (Note 7) See notes to financial statements					
Approved on behalf of the Board:					
John E. Barker David McNally					
John E. Barker David McNally Chairman President and CEO					
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TITAN MEDICAL INC.
Unaudited Condensed Interim Statement of Shareholders' Equity and Deficit
For the Periods Ended March 31, 2019 and 2018
(In U.S. Dollars)

	Note	Share Capital Number	Amount	(	Contributed Surplus	Warrants	Deficit	Total Equity
Balance - December 31, 2017		12,686,723	\$ 154,016,519	\$	5,146,784	\$ 741,917	\$ (150,298,422)	\$ 9,606,798
Issued for Services		7,500	66,234		_	_	-	66,234
Warrants exercised during the period		6,500	58,448		-	-	-	58,448
Warrants expired during the period		-	741,917		-	(741,917)	-	_
Stock based compensation		-	-		367,057	-	-	367,057
Net and Comprehensive loss		-	-		-	-	(808,699)	(808,699)
Balance - March 31, 2018		12,700,723	\$ 154,883,118	\$	5,513,841	\$ -	\$ (151,107,121)	\$ 9,289,838
Balance - December 31, 2018		21,675,849	\$ 170,502,394	\$	6,652,409	\$ 	\$ (172,937,694)	\$ 4,217,109
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Issued pursuant to agency agreement	6a	8,455,882	13,717,131		-	-	-	13,717,131
Share issue expense			(1,495,501)		-	-	-	(1,495,501)
Warrants exercised during the year	6a	1,018,506	7,002,043			-	-	7,002,043
Stock based compensation	6b	-	-		251,357	-	-	251,357
Net and Comprehensive loss		-	-		-	-	(28,282,880)	(28,282,880)
Balance - March 31, 2019	-	31,150,237	\$ 189,726,067	\$	6,903,766	\$ -	\$ (201,220,574)	\$ (4,590,741)

See notes to financial statements

TITAN MEDICAL INC. Unaudited Condensed Interim Statement of Net and Comprehensive Loss For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2019 and 2018 (In U.S. Dollars)

	Note		hree Months Ended Iarch 31, 2019		ree Months Ended arch 31, 2018
Revenue:		\$	-	\$	-
Expenses:					
Amortization		\$	6,175	\$	11,742
Consulting fees			269,429		230,112
Stock based compensation	6b		251,357		367,057
Insurance			118,489		9,057
Management salaries and fees			648,586		709,024
Marketing and investor relations			106,189		44,617
Office and general			117,271		106,174
Professional fees			103,385		145,780
Rent			12,236		24,794
Research and Development			14,408,612		3,274,074
Travel			67,364		72,287
Foreign exchange (gain)/loss			(107,642)		(515,153)
		\$	16,001,451	\$	4,479,565
Finance Income (cost):			0		
Tukawant		\$	0 23,031	¢.	20.202
Interest	21. 5	\$	,	\$	28,292
Gain (Loss) on change in fair value of warrants Warrant liability issue cost	2b, 5		(10,476,625)		3,642,574
warrant hability issue cost		Φ.	(1,827,835)	Φ.	2 670 066
		\$	(12,281,429)	\$	3,670,866
Net and Comprehensive Loss For The Year		\$	28,282,880	\$	808,699
Basic and Diluted Loss Per Share		\$	(1.22)	\$	(0.07)
Weighted Average Number of Common Shares,		•			
Basic and Diluted			23,185,888		12,696,399
See notes to financial statements					

# TITAN MEDICAL INC.

Unaudited Condensed Interim Statements of Cash Flows For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2019 and 2018 (In U.S. Dollars)

		Three Months Ended March 31, 2019		hree Months Ended arch 31, 2018
Cash provided by (used in):				
Operating activities:				
Net loss for the period	\$	(28,282,880)	\$	(808,699)
Items not involving cash:				
Amortization		6,175		11,742
Stock based compensation		251,357		367,057
Other share compensation		-		66,234
Warrant liability-fair value adjustment		10,476,625		(3,642,574)
Warrant liability-foreign exchange adjustment		(106,057)		(514,355)
Changes in non-cash working capital items:				
Amounts receivable, prepaid expenses and deposits		(1,577,929)		(1,808,310)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		47,756		695,839
Cash used in operating activities	\$	(19,184,953)	\$	(5,633,066)
Financing activities:				
Net proceeds from issuance of common shares and warrants	\$	31,377,908	\$	29,500
Cash provided by financing activities	\$	31,377,908	\$	29,500
Investing Activities:				
Cost of Patents	\$	(53,758)	\$	(56,548)
Cash used in investing activities	\$	(53,758)	\$	(56,548)
Increase (Decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	\$	12,139,197	\$	(5,660,114)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period	·	11,471,243	•	26,130,493
Cash and cash equivalents, end of the period	\$	23,610,440	\$	20,470,379
Cash and cash equivalents comprise:		·		·
Cash	\$	582,622	\$	227,964
Cash Equivalents		23,027,818		20,242,415
	\$	23,610,440	\$	20,470,379
See notes to financial statements				

### 1. <u>DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS</u>

#### **Nature of Operations:**

The Company's business continues to be in the research and development stage and is focused on the continued research and development of the next generation surgical robotic platform. In the near term, the Company will continue efforts to complete product development and proceed to pre-clinical and confirmatory human studies and satisfaction of appropriate regulatory requirements. Upon receipt of regulatory approvals, the Company will transition from the research and development stage to the commercialization stage. The completion of these latter stages will be subject to the Company receiving additional funding in the future.

The Company is incorporated in Ontario, Canada in accordance with the Business Corporations Act. The address of the Company's corporate office and its principal place of business is Toronto, Canada.

#### **Basis of Preparation:**

## (a) Statement of Compliance

These condensed interim financial statements for the three months ending March 31, 2019 have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34, Interim Financial Reporting ("IAS 34").

These condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's 2018 annual financial statements which have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB").

The condensed interim financial statements have been prepared using accounting polices consistent with those used in the Company's 2018 annual financial statements as well as any amendments, revisions and new IFRS, which have been issued subsequently and are appropriate to the Company.

The condensed interim financial statements were authorized for issue by the Board of Directors on May 14, 2019.

#### (b) Basis of Measurement

These condensed interim financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis except for the revaluation of the warrant liability, which is measured at fair value.

#### (c) Functional and Presentation Currency

These condensed interim financial statements are presented in United States dollars ("U.S."), which is the Company's functional and presentation currency.

# 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

# (a) Use of Estimates and Judgements

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with IAS 34, Interim Financial Reporting requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets and liabilities and disclosure of provisions at the date of the condensed interim financial statements and the reported amount of expenses during the year. Financial statement items subject to significant judgement include, the measurement of stock based compensation and the fair value estimate of the initial measurement of new warrant liabilities and the remeasurement of unlisted warrant liabilities. While management believes that the estimates and assumptions are reasonable, actual results may differ.

### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles applicable to going concern, which contemplates that the Company will be able to realize its assets and settle its liabilities in the normal course as they come due during the normal course of operations for the foreseeable future. The Company has shareholders' deficiency of \$201,220,574 and current losses of \$28,282,880. The Company currently does not generate any revenue (other than interest income on its cash balances) and accordingly it is primarily dependent upon equity financing for any additional funding required for development and operating expenses. The Company expects that approximately US \$35 million in incremental funding is needed, for the next 12 months to maintain its currently anticipated pace of development. If additional funding is not available, the pace of the Company's product development plan may be reduced. These conditions indicate the existence of a material uncertainty that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Company to continue as a going concern if additional funding is not secured. However, based on internal forecasts, Management believes that the Company has sufficient funds to meet its obligations under a reduced development plan, if necessary, for the ensuing twelve months.

#### Fair Value

The Black-Scholes model used by the Company to determine fair values of stock options, warrants and broker warrants was developed for use in estimating the fair value of the stock options and warrants.

### (b) Warrant Liability

In accordance with IAS 32, because the exercise prices of the warrants issued are not a fixed amount, they are accounted for as a derivative financial liability. This specifically includes warrants denominated in a currency (Canadian dollars) other than the Company's functional currency (U.S. dollar), as well as warrants that are denominated in US dollars but have a cashless exercise option. Each Warrant Liability is initially measured at fair value and subsequent changes in fair value are recorded through Net and Comprehensive Loss for the year. At March 31, 2019, the Warrant Liability of listed warrants was adjusted to fair value measured at the market price of the listed warrants and the Warrant Liability of unlisted warrants was adjusted to fair value using the Black-Scholes formula. The Black-Sholes calculation for the unlisted warrants was determined initially using a comparable warrant quoted in an active market, adjusted for differences in the terms of the warrant. At March 31, 2019, it was determined that the comparable warrant was no longer an effective benchmark and the Company began to use the market price and volatility of the Company's common shares adjusted for differences in the terms of the warrant.

### (c) Fair Value Measurement

The accounting guidance for fair value measurements prioritizes the inputs used in measuring fair value into the following hierarchy:

- Level 1 Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2 Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are directly or indirectly observable:
- Level 3 Unobservable inputs in which little or no market activity exists, therefore requiring an entity to develop its own assumptions about the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing.

The fair value of the listed and unlisted Warrant liability is initially based on level 2 significant observable inputs and at March 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018 is based on level 1, quoted prices (unadjusted) for listed warrants and level 2 for unlisted warrants.

# 2. <u>SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES</u> (continued)

# (d) Adoption of New Accounting Standard

#### **IFRS 16 Leases**

IFRS 16 Leases, superseded the requirements in IAS 17, IFRIC-15 and SIC-17. The new standard is effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2019. Since the Company is not currently party to a lease with a life of one year or longer, this standard has no effect on the current condensed interim financial statements for the three months ended March 31, 2019.

# 3. <u>PATENT RIGHTS</u>

Cost	
Balance at December 31, 2018	\$ 1,398,713
Additions	 53,758
Balance at December 31, 2019	\$ 1,452,471
Amortization & Impairment Losses	
Balance at December 31, 2018	\$ 226,228
Amortization for the period	 6,175
Balance at December 31, 2019	\$ 232,403
Net Book Value	
At December 31, 2018	\$ 1,172,485
At December 31, 2019	\$ 1,220,068

# 4. <u>ACCOUNTS PAYABLE AND ACCRUED LIABILITIES</u>

The balance of accounts payable and accrued liabilities at March 31, 2019 is \$6,495,644 (December 31, 2018 – \$6,447,888). The majority of the payables relate to amounts owed to the Company's R&D supplier amounting to \$5,343,543, amounts relating to the March 21, 2019 equity raise of \$394,331 and the balance relating to regular business operations.

### 5. <u>WARRANT LIABILITY</u>

	Quarter Ended March 31, 2019			Year I December		
	Number of Warrants		Amount	Number of Warrants		Amount
Opening Balance	13,901,859	\$	11,250,167	4,933,231	\$	17,849,460
Issue of warrants expiring, April 10, 2023	<u>-</u>		-	1,295,554		5,212,087
Issue of warrants expiring, August 10, 2023	-		-	7,679,574		6,297,251
Issue of warrants expiring, March 20, 2023	8,455,882		15,897,059	-		-
Warrants exercised during the period	(1,018,506)		(3,742,824)	(6,500)		(28,949)
Warrants expired during the period	(135,824)		-	-		-
Foreign exhange adjustment during the period	-		(106,057)	-		(984,462)
Fair value adjustment during the period	-		10,476,625			(17,095,220)
Ending Balance	21,203,411	\$	33,774,970	13,901,859	\$	11,250,167

### 6. <u>SHARE CAPITAL</u>

a) Authorized: unlimited number of common shares, no

par

**Issued:** 31,150,237 (December 31, 2018:

21,675,849)

Exercise prices of units, certain warrants and options are presented in Canadian currency as they are exercisable in Canadian dollars unless otherwise noted.

On March 21, 2019, Titan completed an offering of securities made pursuant to an agency agreement dated March 18, 2019 between the Company and Bloom Burton Securities Inc. (the "Agent"). The Company sold 8,455,882 Units under the Offering at a price of US \$3.40 per Unit for gross proceeds of approximately \$28,750,000 (\$25,426,744 net of closing cost including cash commission of \$2,012,500. Each Unit consisted of one Common Share of the Company and one Common Share purchase warrant, each warrant entitles the holder thereof to acquire one Common Share of the Company at an exercise price of US \$4.00 and expiring March 21, 2024. The warrants were valued at \$15,897,059 based on the value determined by the Black-Scholes model and the balance of \$12,852,941 was allocated to common shares.

Pursuant to the agency agreement, in addition to the cash commission paid to the Agent, broker warrants were issued to the Agent which entitle the holder to purchase 591,911 Common Shares at a price of USD \$3.40 per share prior to expiry on March 21, 2021. The broker warrants were valued using the Black-Sholes model and the value of \$864,190 was accounted for as an increase in the closing costs and allocated between the shares and the warrants.

During the quarter ended March 31, 2019, 1,018,506 warrants were exercised for total proceeds of \$3,259,219. The fair value of the exercised warrants was \$3,742,824 which was reclassed from warrant liability to common stock.

On June 19, 2018 a share consolidation of 30:1 was completed and the Company's outstanding common shares were adjusted from 419,888,250 to 13,996,275. All references to the common shares, warrants and stock options, prior to June 20, 2018, have been updated in the notes to reflect the 1:30 reverse stock split.

### **6. SHARE CAPITAL** (continued)

On August 10, 2018 Titan Completed an offering of securities made pursuant to an agency agreement dated August 7, 2018 between the Company and Bloom Burton Securities Inc. (the "Agent"). The Company sold 7,679,574 Units under the Offering at a price of US \$2.50 per Unit for gross proceeds of approximately \$19,198,935 (\$17,464,711 net of closing cost including cash commission of \$1,343,925). Each Unit consisted of one Common Share of the Company and one Common Share purchase warrant, each warrant entitles the holder thereof to acquire one Common Share of the Company at an exercise price of US \$3.20 and expiring August 10, 2023. The warrants were valued at \$6,297,251 based on the value determined by the Black-Scholes model and the balance of \$12,901,684 was allocated to common shares.

Pursuant to the agency agreement, in addition to the cash commission paid to the Agent, broker warrants were issued to the Agent which entitle the holder to purchase 537,570 Common Shares at a price of USD \$2.50 per share prior to expiry on August 10, 2020.

On April 10, 2018 Titan completed an offering of securities made pursuant to an agency agreement dated April 3, 2018 between the Company and Bloom Burton Securities Inc. The Company sold 1,126,664 Units under the Offering at a price of CDN \$9.00 per Unit for gross proceeds of approximately \$8,035,941 (\$7,211,320 net of closing costs including cash commission of \$562,516). Each Unit consisted of one Common Share of the Company and one Common Share purchase warrant, each warrant entitles the holder thereof to acquire one Common Share of the Company at an exercise price of CDN \$10.50 and expiring April 10, 2023. The warrants were valued at \$4,553,700 based on the value determined by the Black-Scholes model and the balance of \$3,482,241 was allocated to common shares.

Pursuant to the agency agreement, in addition to the cash commission paid to the Agent, broker warrants were issued to the Agent which entitle the holder to purchase 78,867 Common Shares at a price of CDN \$9.00 per share prior to expiry on April 10, 2020.

On May 10, 2018 Titan announced the completion of the over-allotment option granted to Bloom Burton Securities Inc. as agent for its offering at a price of CDN \$9.00 per Unit completed on April 10, 2018 was exercised and the Company sold an additional 168,888 Units at the offering price for additional gross proceeds of \$1,189,856 (\$1,100,238 net of closing costs including cash commission of \$76,988). Each Unit consisted of one Common Share of the Company and one Common Share purchase warrant, each warrant entitles the holder thereof to acquire one Common Share of the Company at an exercise price of CDN \$10.50 and expiring April 10, 2023. The warrants were valued at \$658,387 based on the value determined by the Black-Scholes model and the balance of \$531,469 was allocated to common shares.

Pursuant to the agency agreement, in addition to the cash commission paid to the Agent, broker warrants were issued to the Agent which entitle the holder to purchase 10,928 Common Shares at a price of CDN \$9.00 per share prior to expiry on April 10, 2020.

#### b) Stock Options and Compensation Options

Titan has reserved and set aside up to 10% of the issued and outstanding shares of Titan for granting of options to employees, officers, consultants and advisors. At March 31, 2019, 2,149,241 common shares (December 31, 2018: 1,241,803) were available for issue in accordance with the Company's stock option plan. The terms of these options are determined by the Board of Directors.

Options are commonly issued over a vesting period. The expense associated with these option issues are recorded over the vesting period. For the three months ended March 31,2019, \$251,357 of stock-compensation was recorded (2018 – \$367,057).

# 6. <u>SHARE CAPITAL</u> (continued)

A summary of the status of the Company's outstanding stock options as of March 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018 and changes during the periods ended on those dates is presented in the following table:

Stock Options - Cdn \$ denominated

		Three Months ended March 31, 2019		Year ended December 31, 2018
	Number of Stock Options	Weighted average Exercise Price (CDN)	Number of Stock Options	Weighted average Exercise Price (USD)
Balance Beginning	875,433	\$ 18.20	591,609	\$ 21.30
Granted <sup>2</sup>	-	-	322,517	\$ 13.51
Expired/Forfeited	-	-	(38,693)	\$ 24.90
Balance Ending	875,433	\$ 18.20	875,433	\$ 18.20

Stock Options - US \$ denominated

		Three Months ended March 31, 2019		Year ended December 31, 2018
	Number of Stock Options	Weighted average Exercise Price (USD)	Number of Stock Options	Weighted average Exercise Price (USD)
Balance Beginning	50,349	1.55	1	-
Granted <sup>2</sup>	40,000	3.72	50,349	\$ 1.55
Expired/Forfeited	-	-	-	-
Balance Ending	90,349	2.51	50,349	\$ 1.55

- After giving consideration for 30:1 share consolidation effected June 2018.
- Options granted to a consultant in March 2019 will vest in accordance with a vesting schedule and milestones achieved over a 15-month period. Accordingly, the Company will recognize expense for these Options as the service is provided and the milestones achieved.

# 6. SHARE CAPITAL (continued)

The weighted-average remaining contractual life and weighted-average exercise price of options outstanding and of options exercisable as at March 31, 2019 are as follows:

	Canadian Dona	r Denominated Options	
Exercise Price (CDN)	Number Outstanding	Weighted-average remaining contractual life (years)	Options Exercisable
\$3.28	31,498	6.50	31,49
\$4.50	18,935	4.30	18,93
\$4.80	3,040	1.55	3,04
\$7.49	5,590	6.36	5,59
\$9.00	11,481	6.36	11,48
\$9.60	1,105	1.61	1,10
\$11.70	6,667	1.77	6,66
\$12.00	1,948	1.77	1,94
\$12.90	50,000	5.14	28,12
\$14.40	18,950	5.70	6,31
\$15.00	16,667	4.95	8,68
\$15.00	273,948	5.90	114,14
\$17.10	277,519	4.89	86,72
\$30.00	105,719	2.49	92,19
\$30.60	6,120	1.82	6,12
\$32.40	18,810	1.92	18,81
\$41.70	658	0.80	65
\$45.30	560	1.45	56
\$51.60	15,371	1.28	15,37
\$58.20	10,848	0.22	10,84
	875,433	4.76	468,81
	US Dollar D	Penominated Options	
		Weighted-average	
Exercise	Number	remaining contractual life	Options
Price (USD)	Outstanding	(years)	Exercisable
\$1.55	50,349	2.81	50,34
\$3.72	40,000	2.72	
	90,349	2.77	50,34

The weighted average exercise price of Canadian dollar denominated options outstanding is CDN \$18.20 and CDN \$19.79 for options that are exercisable. The weighted average exercise price of US dollar denominated options outstanding is USD \$2.51 and USD \$1.55 for options that are exercisable.

# 6. SHARE CAPITAL (continued)

Options are granted to Directors, Officers, Employees and Consultants at various times. Options are to be settled by physical delivery of shares. Options and the terms of each issue over the past 24 months are outlined below.

Grant date/ Recipient	Number of Options <sup>1</sup>	Vesting Conditions	Contractual Life of Options
January 17, 2017, option grants to Employees	277,519	Vest as to ¼ of the total number of Options granted, every year from Option Date	7 years
February 7, 2017 option grants to Employees	16,667	Vest as to ¼ of the total number of Options granted, every year from Option Date	7 years
April 17, 2017, options granted to Employees	50,000	Vest as to ¼ of the total number of Options granted, every year from Option Date	7 years
September 7, 2017, options granted to Consultants	6,667	Half vest in 3 months and the remaining half in 6 months	3 years
September 7, 2017, options granted to Directors	12,269	immediately	7 years
September 15,2017, options granted to Consultants	3,040	immediately	3 years
October 6, 2017, options granted to Consultants	1,105	immediately	3 years
November 8, 2017 options granted to Employees	18,950	Vest as to ¼ of the total number of Options granted, every year from Option Date	7 years
December 4, 2017, options granted to Consultants	1,948	immediately	3 years
December 4, 2017, options granted to Consultants	6,667	Half vest immediately and the remaining half in 12 months	3 years
January 19, 2018 options granted to Employees	273,948	Options will vest the earlier of commercialization or 3 years from grant date	7 years
July 6, 2018, options granted to Directors	17,071	immediately	7 years
August 29, 2018, options granted to Directors	31,498	immediately	7 years
December 18, 2018, options granted to Consultants	50,349	immediately	3 years
February 14, 2019, options granted to a Consultant	40,000	Options may vest over a 15-month vesting schedule	3 years

<sup>1.</sup> After giving effect of the 30:1 share consolidation of June 2018.

<sup>2.</sup> Options granted to a consultant in March 2019 will vest in accordance with a vesting schedule and milestones achieved over a 15-month period. Accordingly, the Company will recognize expense for these Options as the service is provided and the milestones achieved.

### 6. SHARE CAPITAL (continued)

### Inputs for Measurement of Grant Date Fair Values

The grant date fair value of all share-based payment plans was measured based on the Black-Scholes formula. Expected volatility was estimated by considering historic average share price volatility. The weighted average inputs used in the measurement of fair values at grant date of the share-based option plan are as follows:

	2019	2018
Fair Value at grant	-	\$5.99
Share price at grant	-	\$10.79
Exercise price	-	CDN \$11.97
Expected Volatility	-	90.12%
Option Life	-	3 years
Expected dividends	-	nil
Risk free interest rate (based on government bonds)	-	1.90%

## c) Warrants

In addition to the warrants accounted for as a liability in Note 5 above, at March 31, 2019, the Company has issued, outstanding and exercisable, 1,328,089 broker warrants expiring between June 29, 2019 and March 21, 2021 (December 31, 2018 - 786,183 broker warrants expiring between March 16, 2019 and August 10, 2020).

#### 7. <u>COMMITMENTS</u>

As part of its program of research and development around the SPORT Surgical System, the Company has outsourced certain aspects of the design and development to third party technology and development companies. At March 31, 2019 \$13,088,649 in purchase orders remain outstanding (2018 - \$12,756,962). The Company also has on deposit with a U.S. supplier of \$10,202,650 to be applied against future invoices (2018 - \$8,541,630).

### 8. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

During the three months ended March 31, 2019, transactions between the Company directors, officers and other related parties were related to compensation matters in the normal course of operations and are measured at the exchange amount, which is the amount of consideration established and agreed to by the related parties.

Compensation paid to Executive Officers for the three months ended March 31, 2019 amounted to \$514,252 compared to \$594,626 for the three months ended March 31, 2018.

Officers and Directors of the Company control approximately 0.22% of the Company

	March 31, 2019		December 31, 2018	
	Number of Shares	%	Number of Shares	%
John Barker	32,714	0.11	31,714	0.15
David McNally	4,167	0.01	4,167	0.02
Stephen Randall	22,993	0.07	21,643	0.10
John Schellhorn	294	0.00	294	-
Bruce Wolff	7,610	0.02	7,610	0.03
Total	67,778	0.22	65,428	0.30
Common Shares Outstanding	31,150,237	100%	21,675,849	100 %

# TITAN MEDICAL INC.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

### FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2019

## (IN UNITED STATES DOLLARS)

This Management's Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A") is dated May 14, 2019.

This MD&A provides a review of the performance of Titan Medical Inc. ("Titan" or the "Company") and should be read in conjunction with its unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the three months ended March 31, 2019 (and the notes thereto) (the "Interim Financial Statements") and the annual audited financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017. The Interim Financial Statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards 34, Interim Financial Reporting ("IAS 34"). All financial figures are in United States Dollars except where otherwise noted.

### Internal Control over Financial Reporting

During the three months ended March 31, 2019, no changes were made to the Company's internal control over financial reporting that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

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### Forward-Looking Statements

This discussion includes certain statements that may be deemed "forward-looking statements". All statements in this discussion other than statements of historical facts that address future events, developments or transactions that the Company expects, are forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements are made as of the date of this MD&A. Forward-looking statements are frequently, but not always, identified by words such as "expects", "expected", "expectation", "anticipates", "believes", "intends", "estimates", "predicts", "potential", "targeted", "plans", "possible", "milestones", "objectives" and similar expressions, or statements that events, conditions or results "will", "may", "could", or "should" occur or be achieved. Forward-looking statements that appear in this MD&A include:

- the Company is committed to developing its robotic surgical system with the objective of substantially improving upon minimally invasive surgery;
- the Company intends to initially pursue focused surgical indications for the SPORT Surgical System, which may include one or more of gynecologic, urologic, colorectal or general abdominal procedures;
- the SPORT Surgical System is being developed with the goal of inserting the interactive multi-articulating instruments and the 3D high definition vision system into the patient's body cavity through a single incision;
- the Company's technology and research and development objectives and milestones, including such development milestones as achieving design freeze, estimated costs, schedules for completion and probability of success;
- the Company's intention with respect to updating any forward-looking statement after the date on which such statement is made or to reflect the occurrence of
  unanticipated events;
- the Company's expectation with respect to continuing animal and human cadaver studies;
- the Company's expectation that it can in a timely manner produce the appropriate preclinical and clinical data required for a 510(k) application to the U.S. Food and Drug Administration, and Technical File for the CE Mark;
- the Company's expectation with respect to launching a commercial product in certain jurisdictions;
- the Company's intentions to develop a robust training curriculum and post-training assessment tools;
- the Company's plans to develop and commercialize the SPORT Surgical System and the estimated incremental costs (including the status, cost and timing of
  achieving the development milestones disclosed herein);
- the Company's plans to design, create and refine software for production system functionality of the SPORT Surgical System and the estimated incremental costs (including the status, cost and timing of achieving the development milestones disclosed herein);
- the Company's intentions to complete formative and summative human factors studies;
- the Company's belief that existing and planned prototype units will be suitable to support human factors studies, preclinical evaluation and activities related to securing confirmatory human data during 2019;
- the Company's intentions with respect to initiating marketing activities following receipt of the applicable regulatory approvals;
- the Company's intention to continue to assess specialized skill and knowledge requirements and recruitment of qualified personnel and partners;
- the Company's belief that the materials and parts necessary for the manufacture of a clinical-grade SPORT Surgical System will be available in the marketplace;
- the Company's expectation that it will be able to finance its continuing operations by accessing public markets for its securities;
- the Company's intended use of proceeds of any offering of securities;
- the Company's intention with respect to not paying any cash dividends on Common Shares in the foreseeable future;
- the Company's intention to retain future earnings, if any, to finance expansion and growth;
- the Company's projected competitive conditions with respect to its products;
- the Company's technology and research and development objectives, including such development milestones as completing the engineering confidence build and achieving design freeze, estimated costs, schedules for completion and probability of success;
- the Company continues to explore in-licensing opportunities for technologies that may be used in conjunction with the Company's robotic surgical system;
- the Company anticipates that it will continue its pursuit of key strategic relationships;
- the Company's continuing efforts to secure its intellectual property and expanding its patent portfolio by filing patent applications as it progresses in the
  development of robotic surgical technologies and by licensing suitable technologies;
- the Company's plan to focus on the development and commercialization of the SPORT Surgical System at estimated incremental costs and according to a given timeline; and
- the Company intends to utilize a direct sales force and/or distribution partner(s) to initiate marketing the SPORT Surgical System to hospitals.

Although the Company believes the expectations expressed in such forward-looking statements are based on reasonable assumptions, such statements are no guarantees of future performance and actual results or developments may differ materially from those in the forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are statements about the future and are inherently uncertain, and actual results of the Company or other future events or conditions may differ materially from those reflected in the forwardlooking statements due to a variety of risks, uncertainties and other factors, such as current global financial conditions, dependence on key personnel, conflicts of interest, dependency on additional financing, the Company's history of losses, reliance on strategic alliances, the ability to retain key personnel in a highly-competitive employment environment, the possibility of the Company's inability to augment its management team when required, the possibility that the Company's trade secrets and confidential information may be compromised, reliance on third parties for important aspects of the Company's business, uncertainty as to product development and commercialization milestones, results of operations, competition, technological advancements, rapidly changing markets, uncertain market for the Company's products and technology, uncertainty as to the enforceability of the Company's intellectual property, infringement of intellectual property rights of others, scope and cost of insurance and uninsured risks, risks associated with the Company entering into additional long-term contractual arrangements, ability to license other intellectual property rights, government regulation, changes in market conditions and demands and preferences, changes in government policy, exposure to product liability claims, changes in accounting and tax rules, regulatory inquiries, requirements and approvals, contingent liabilities, manufacturing and product defects, history of losses, stock price volatility, future share sales, limited operating history, fluctuating financial results and currency fluctuations, uncertainty as to the Company's ability to meet its development and commercialization milestones, uncertainties as to development and manufacturing of a commercially viable product, reliance on external suppliers and development firms, fluctuations in the market prices of the Company's securities, possible future sales by the Company's shareholders of their securities, limited operating history of the Company, the development stage of the Company and its lack of revenues or earnings, fluctuations of the Company's financial results, the possibility that the Company is not able to maintain its "foreign private issuer" status, and the possibility of delisting from the Nasdaq or TSX exchanges.

Please also refer to the risk factors set forth starting on page 17 of the Company's Annual Information Form for the 2018 fiscal year, available on SEDAR at www.sedar.com, which are expressly incorporated by reference into the MD&A.

There may be other factors that cause actions, events or results not to be as anticipated, estimated or intended. Other than as specifically required by law, the Company undertakes no obligation to update any forward-looking statement to reflect events or circumstances after the date on which such statement is made, or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events, whether as a result of new information, future events or results or otherwise. Investors are cautioned that any such statements are not guarantees of future performance and that actual results or developments may differ materially from those projected in the forward-looking statements. Accordingly, investors should not place undue reliance on forward-looking statements.

#### History and Business

The Company is the successor corporation formed pursuant to two separate amalgamations under the *Business Corporations Act* (Ontario) on July 28, 2008. Titan does not have any subsidiaries.

The address of the Company's corporate office and its principal place of business is 170 University Avenue, Suite 1000, Toronto, Ontario, Canada M5H 3B3.

#### **Overall Performance**

During the three months ended March 31, 2019 the Company raised gross proceeds, including the 15% over allotment exercised by the Agent, of approximately \$28,750,000 (\$25,426,744 net of closing cost including cash commission of \$2,012,500). The Company generated a net and comprehensive loss of \$28,282,880, which included research and development expenditures of \$14,408,612 and a loss on the change in fair value of warrants of \$10,476,625.

The Company's business is focused on research and development through to the commercialization of computer-assisted robotic surgical technologies for application in minimally invasive surgery ("MIS"). The Company is developing the SPORT Surgical System, a single-port robotic surgical system comprised of a surgeon-controlled patient cart that includes a 3D high definition vision system and multi-articulating instruments for performing MIS procedures, and a surgeon workstation that provides the surgeon with an advanced ergonomic interface to the patient cart and a 3D endoscopic view inside the patient's body during MIS procedures. The Company intends to initially pursue focused surgical indications for the SPORT Surgical System, which may include one or more of gynecologic, urologic, colorectal or general abdominal procedures.

Development of the SPORT Surgical System has proceeded with input from surgeons and operating room staff experienced in minimally invasive surgery and, consultation with medical technology development firms and input from the Company's Surgeon Advisory Board (the "Surgeon Advisory Board") comprised of surgeons who specialize in minimally invasive surgery. This approach has allowed the Company to design a robotic surgical system that is intended to include the traditional advantages of robotic surgery, including 3D stereoscopic imaging and restoration of instinctive control, as well as new and enhanced features, including an advanced surgeon workstation incorporating a 3D high definition display providing a more ergonomically friendly user interface and a patient cart with enhanced instrument dexterity. Overall, the surgical system is designed to be adapted to the needs of the surgeon, with the intent that the system will appeal to a broader array of surgeons than systems that do not provide such adjustability.

The SPORT Surgical System patient cart is being developed to deliver interactive multi- articulating instruments and a 3D high definition vision system into a patient's abdominal body cavity through a single access port. The design of the patient cart includes an insertion tube of approximately 25 millimeter (mm) diameter. The insertion tube includes an integrated 2D wide-angle camera module that once inserted, provides visualization for optimal positioning of the camera insertion tube by the bedside assistant under the guidance of the surgeon. Once the camera insertion tube is inserted and positioned in the body, a separate steerable, 3D high definition endoscopic camera is configured to deploy into a working configuration wherein the camera module and multi-articulating instruments can be controlled by a surgeon via the workstation. The reusable multi-articulating, snake-like instruments are designed to couple with sterile detachable single patient use robotic end effectors that would provide first use quality in every case and eliminate the reprocessing of the complete instrument. The use of reusable (for a specific number of uses) robotic instruments and single patient use end effectors is intended to minimize the cost per procedure without compromising surgical performance. The patient cart is also designed to include a mast, a boom and wheels for optimal configurability for a variety of surgical indications and the ability to be maneuvered within the operating room, or redeployed within hospitals and surgical centers, where applicable.

As part of the development of the SPORT Surgical System, the Company is developing a robust training curriculum and post-training assessment tools for surgeons and surgical teams. The proposed training curriculum is planned to include cognitive pre-training, psychomotor skills training, surgery simulations, live animal and human cadaver lab training, surgical team training, troubleshooting and an overview of safety. Post-training assessment will include validation of the effectiveness of those assessment tools. On September 18, 2018, the Company announced the successful completion of 14 core surgical skills simulation modules for use with the SPORT Surgical System surgeon workstation. The successful demonstration and delivery of these modules was a significant development in the first phase of the comprehensive surgeon training curriculum that the Company is planning for its SPORT Surgical System.

The Company continuously evaluates its technologies under development for intellectual property protection through a combination of trade secrets and patent application filings. As of March 31, 2019, the Company had ownership of 33 patents and 75 patent applications. The Company has accelerated the filing and prosecution of patents that management believes will validate the novelty of its unique technology, and in turn, support the value of the entire franchise. Early evidence of success with this initiative has been the rapid growth of its patent portfolio from 12 issued patents at December 31, 2016 to 33 issued patents as of March 31, 2019. The Company anticipates further expanding its patent portfolio by filing additional patent applications as it progresses in the development of robotic surgical technologies and potentially, by licensing suitable technologies.

As part of its development and commercialization efforts, the Company has established certain milestones that it uses to assess its progress towards developing commercially viable robotic surgical technologies. These milestones relate to technology and design advancements as well as to targeted dates for preclinical and clinical studies and completion of regulatory submissions. To assess progress, the Company regularly tests and evaluates its technology. If such evaluations indicate technical defects or failure to meet cost or performance goals, the Company's commercialization schedule could be delayed and potential purchasers of its initial commercial systems may decline to purchase them or may choose to purchase alternative technologies.

Among other things, the future success of the Company is substantially dependent on continuing its research and development program, including the ongoing support of any outsourced research and development suppliers.

In addition to being capital intensive, research and development activities relating to the sophisticated technologies that the Company is developing are inherently uncertain as to future success and the achievement of desired results. If delays or problems occur during the Company's ongoing research and development activities, important financial and human resources may need to be diverted toward resolving such delays or problems. Further, there is material risk that the Company's research and development activities may not result in a functional, commercially viable, manufacturable product, or one that is approved by regulatory authorities.

Previously, for the year ended 2018, the Company achieved all of its milestones as published in the Company's Annual Information Form for the 2018 fiscal year. The Company continued this trend of accomplishment through the first three months ended March 31,2019, substantially completing its published milestone which was to document the results of confidence build unit testing, implement subsystem design improvements and initiate the scheduling of a preliminary audit of quality system by a European Notified Body.

As previously announced, the Company selected three Centers of Excellence (strategic facilities) for preclinical studies in the U.S. and Europe, which are:

- Florida Hospital Nicholson Center in Celebration, Florida;
- Columbia University Medical Center in New York, New York; and
- Institut Hospitalo-Universitaire de Strasbourg ("IHU Strasbourg") in Strasbourg, France.

Ahead of its published milestone, on September 25, 2017, the Company announced the completion of the world's first gynecologic, colorectal and urologic single port robotic procedures using its advanced prototype SPORT Surgical System at the Florida Hospital Nicholson Center in Celebration, Florida. Since that time, the Company has announced that surgeons have completed critical surgical tasks integral to gynecologic procedures using advanced prototypes of the SPORT Surgical System at Columbia University Medical Center's surgical simulation center in New York, New York and at the Institute of Image-Guided Surgery at IHU Strasbourg.

To date, 12 experienced robotic surgeons from three continents have performed 43 live animal studies and two human cadaver studies. The studies performed include a broad array of procedures commonly performed by gynecologic, urologic, colorectal, bariatric, and general surgeons. The surgeons who performed these studies have prepared and submitted related abstracts for peer review, and have presented at clinical education meetings, including:

1. **Multi-disciplinary applications of a new robotic platform** by Barbara Seeliger, MD and Lee Swanstrom, MD (IHU Strasbourg), accepted and presented as a poster at the Society of American Gastrointestinal and Endoscopic Surgeons Meeting, Seattle, WA. (April 2018);

- 2. **Single-port prostatectomy using SPORT Surgical System** by Eric Barret, MD (Institut Mutualiste Montsouris, France), accepted and presented as a poster at the EAU Section of Urology Technology Meeting, Modena, Italy, (May 2018);
- 3. Multispecialty single port robotic technology applied in the live animal model: proof of concept by Travis Rogers, MD, Eduardo Parra Davila, MD, Vipul Patel, MD (all from Florida Hospital), Ricardo Estape, MD (South Miami GOG) and Armando Melani, MD (IRCAD Brazil), accepted and presented as a poster at the Society of Robotic Surgery Meeting, Stockholm, Sweden (June 2018);
- 4. **Feasibility of single-port partial nephrectomy using SPORT surgical system** by Eric Barret, MD (Institut Mutualiste Montsouris, France), accepted and presented as a poster at Society of Robotic Surgery Meeting, Stockholm, Sweden (June 2018);
- 5. **Single-port robotic partial and hemi nephrectomy using a novel single port robotic platform** by Sebastien Crouzet, MD (University of Lyon, France) and Barbara Seeliger, MD (IHU Strasbourg), accepted and presented at EAU Robotic Urology Section Meeting, Marseille, France (September 2018);
- 6. Reverse Objective Structured Assessment of Technical Skills (Reverse-OSATS) as a means of measuring the capability of the Titan Medical SPORT Surgical System on core surgical principles by Chetna Arora, MD, Arnold P. Advincula, MD (both from Columbia University Medical Center) and William B. Burke, MD (Stony Brook Cancer Center), accepted and presented at Society of European Robotic Gynecologic Surgeons Meeting, Milan, Italy (September 2018);
- 7. **Multispecialty single port robotic technology applied in the live animal model: proof of concept** by Travis Rogers, MD, Eduardo Parra Davila, MD, Vipul Patel, MD (all from Florida Hospital), Ricardo Estape, MD (South Miami GOG) and Armando Melani, MD (IRCAD Brazil), accepted and presented at World Congress of Endourology Meeting, Paris, France (September 2018);
- 8. **Feasibility of single-port partial nephrectomy using SPORT surgical system** by Eric Barret, MD (Institut Mutualiste Montsouris, France) Accepted and presented at World Congress of Endourology Meeting, Paris, France, (September 2018); and
- 9. Reverse Objective Structured Assessment of Technical Skills (Reverse-OSATS) as a means of measuring the capability of the Titan Medical SPORT Surgical System on core surgical principles by Chetna Arora, MD, Arnold P. Advincula, MD (both from Columbia University Medical Center) and William B. Burke, MD (Stony Brook Cancer Center), accepted at American Association of Gynecologic Laparoscopists World Congress, Las Vegas, NV (November 2018).

Further, several of these surgeons collaborated to author a manuscript that was published January 2019 in the highly-regarded, peer-reviewed journal *Surgical Endoscopy*: and is titled **Enabling single-site laparoscopy: the SPORT platform** by Barbara Seeliger<sup>1</sup> · Michele Diana<sup>1</sup> · Jelle P. Ruurda<sup>2</sup> · Konstantinos M. Konstantinidis<sup>3</sup> · Jacques Marescaux<sup>1</sup> · Lee L. Swanström<sup>1,4</sup>

- 1 IHU-Strasbourg Institute of Image-Guided Surgery, 1, place de l'Hôpital, 67091 Strasbourg Cedex, France
- 2 Department of Surgical Oncology, University Medical Center, Utrecht, Utrecht, Netherlands
- 3 Department of General, Bariatric, Laparoscopic and Robotic Surgery, Athens Medical Center, Athens, Greece
- 4 Division of GI/MIS, The Oregon Clinic, Portland, OR, USA

# Discussion of Operations

The Company incurred a net and comprehensive loss of \$28,282,880 during the three months ended March 31, 2019, compared with a net and comprehensive loss of \$808,699 for the three months ended March 31, 2018. This increase in net and comprehensive loss for the period is primarily attributed to a large loss from the change in fair value of warrants in 2019 compared to a gain in first quarter 2018, and by substantially higher research and development expenditures in 2019 compared to 2018. In addition, the net and comprehensive loss was increased by the charge of costs to the warrants issued in the first quarter of 2019, which was not incurred during the same period of 2018.

During the three months ended March 31, 2019, the Company continued to support strategic product development and manufacturing relationships with qualified subcontractors, carrying on efforts to globally secure the Company's intellectual property through the patent and licensing process, and continue the development of the Company's robotic surgical system.

Research and development expenditures (all of which were expensed in the period), for the three months ended March 31, 2019 and March 31, 2018, respectively, were as follows:

Research and Development Expenditures	Three Months Ended March 31, 2019	Three Months Ended March 31, 2018
Intellectual property development	\$ 2,460	\$ 5,000
Product development	14,406,152	3,269,074
Total	\$ 14,408,612	\$ 3,274,074

Research and development expenditures increased considerably in the three months ended March 31, 2019 compared to the same period in 2018. This increase was primarily due to an increase in available funding in 2019 that allowed the Company to accelerate product development in 2019, compared to 2018.

Other expenses, excluding the research and development discussed above and excluding finance income (costs) and Foreign exchange, general expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2019, were \$1,700,481 compared to \$1,720,644 for the comparable period in 2018. The small decrease is primarily attributable to lower stock based compensation and professional fees partially offset by an increase in insurance expense.

The loss attributed to the change in fair value of warrants for the three months ended March 31, 2019 was \$10,476,625 compared to gain of \$3,642,574 for the same period in 2018. The change of \$14,119,199 reflects a significant increase in the fair value of warrants in 2019 compared to 2018.

The Company realized \$23,031 of interest income on its cash and cash-equivalent balances during the three months ended March 31, 2019, and \$28,292 for the same period in 2018. This decrease in interest income is primarily attributed to lower cash balances in its money market account prior to the equity raise of March 21, 2019 compared to the cash balances through the quarter ended March 31,2018.

For a discussion with regard to the status of the development of the SPORT Surgical System, please see 'Development Objectives' below.

## Summary of Quarterly Results

The following is selected financial data for each of the eight most recently completed quarters, derived from the Company's financial statements and calculated in accordance with IFRS. Basic and diluted loss per share figures are calculated on the basis of the 30:1 consolidation of common shares.

	Three	Three	Three	Three	Three	Three	Three	Three
	Months	Months	Months	Months	Months	Months	Months	Months
	Ended	Ended	Ended	Ended	Ended	Ended	Ended	Ended
	March	December	September	June	March	December	September	June
	31, 2019	31, 2018	30, 2018	30, 2018	31, 2018	31, 2017	30, 2017	30, 2017
Net sales	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Net and Comprehensive Loss (gain) from operations	\$ 28,282,880	\$ 8,410,702	\$ 7,534,456	\$ 5,885,415	\$ 808,699	\$ 12,829,980	\$ 13,902,817	\$ 1,865,913
Basic and diluted loss per share	\$ 1.22	\$ 0.41	\$ 0.41	\$ 0.47	\$ 0.07	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.80	\$ 0.30

Significant changes in key financial data from the three months ended June 30, 2017 through the three months ended March 31, 2019 reflect the ongoing development of the SPORT Surgical System. Also included is the requirement to revalue the Company's warrant liability at fair value, with subsequent changes recorded through net and comprehensive loss for the period.

During the first quarter of 2019, the Company had a net and comprehensive loss of \$28,282,880 compared to a loss of \$808,699 for the same period in 2018. This increase in loss of \$27,474,1813 is primarily attributed to substantially higher research and development expenditures in 2019 of \$14,408,612 compared to \$3,274,074 in 2018 and to the loss on change in fair value of warrants in 2019 of \$10,476,625 compared to a gain of \$3,642,574 in 2018

#### Liquidity and Capital Resources

The Company currently does not generate any revenue (other than interest income on its cash balances) and accordingly it is primarily dependent upon equity financing for any additional funding required for development and operating expenses.

The ability of the Company to arrange financing in the future will depend in part upon prevailing capital market conditions and the business success of the Company. There can be no assurance that the Company will be successful in its efforts to arrange additional financing on terms satisfactory to the Company. If adequate funds are not available, or are not available on acceptable terms, the Company may not be able to take advantage of opportunities, or otherwise to continue its technology development program at its current pace. If additional financing is raised by the issuance of shares or convertible securities from treasury, control of the Company may change and shareholders may suffer additional dilution, or loss of their investment.

The Company had \$23,610,440 of cash and cash equivalents on hand and accounts payable and accrued liabilities of \$6,495,644 excluding warrant liability at March 31, 2019, compared to \$20,470,379 and \$2,914,191 respectively, at March 31, 2018. The Company's working capital as at March 31, 2019 was \$27,964,161 excluding warrant liability, compared to \$22,127,676 at March 31, 2018.

Below is a table that sets out the various series of Titan warrants that were previously issued, using historic rates. The disclosure of the potential proceeds in the last column of the table below assumes all warrants are exercised on or before the expiry date. However, there is no assurance that any warrants will be exercised prior to their expiry. The chart has been updated to reflect the number of warrants issued and outstanding post 30:1 consolidation, as at June 30, 2018.

	Issue Date	Expiry Date	Number Issued	Number Outstanding	Exercise Price (CDN \$)
TMD.WT.F	November 16, 2015	November 16, 2020	233,740	233,740	\$48.00
TMD.WT.G	February 12, 2016	February 12, 2021	389,027	386,694	\$30.00
TMD.WT.G	February 23, 2016	February 12, 2021	58,226	58,226	\$30.00
TMD.WT.H	March 31, 2016	March 31, 2021	501,831	501,831	\$36.00
TMD.WT.H	April 14, 2016	March 31, 2021	75,275	75,275	\$36.00
TMD.WT.I	September 20, 2016	September 20, 2021	569,444	569,444	\$22.50
TMD.WT.I	October 27, 2016	September 20, 2021	67,667	67,667	\$22.50
NOT LISTED	March 16, 2017	March 16, 2021	357,787	355,253	\$15.00
NOT LISTED	June 29, 2017	June 29, 2022	1,612,955	75,810	\$6.00
NOT LISTED	July 21, 2017	June 29, 2022	370,567	370,567	\$6.00
NOT LISTED	August 24, 2017	August 24, 2022	563,067	563,067	\$6.00
NOT LISTED	December 5, 2017	December 5, 2022	1,533,333	1,533,333	\$18.00
NOT LISTED	April 10, 2018	April 10, 2023	1,126,665	1,126,665	\$10.50
NOT LISTED	May 10, 2018	April 10, 2023	168,889	168,889	\$10.50
NOT LISTED	August 10, 2018	August 10, 2023	7,679,574	6,661,068	US \$3.20
NOT LISTED	March 21, 2019	March 21, 2024	8,455,882	8,455,882	US \$4.00
TOTAL			23,763,929	21,203,411	

#### **Development Objectives**

The Company uses a combination of internal resources and external development firms to execute the research, development and commercialization plan for the Company's robotic surgical system.

The results achieved by surgeons in operating prototypes in animal and cadaver studies during 2017 validated the potential for single incision surgeries to be performed with the SPORT Surgical System. The studies also yielded valuable insights on meaningful improvements that could be made to the system before proceeding toward regulatory clearance and commercialization. Accordingly, product development was accelerated in 2018 in preparation for commercial manufacturing, including hardware and software development at all levels, involving the workstation, patient cart, cameras and light source, instruments, and disposable components that facilitate successful surgery. Product improvements were completed and implemented in a capital equipment engineering confidence build of an improved prototype in December of 2018. System initial performance evaluation was completed during the first quarter of 2019. On April 30, 2019 the Company announced that it had achieved hardware design freeze for its single-port robotic surgery system.

The Company intends to proceed with summative usability evaluation tests and validation studies required for supporting regulatory filings in 2019. Previously, in 2018 the Company confirmed with the Food and Drug Administration of the United States Department of Health and Human Services (the "FDA"), that confirmatory human data will be required for its planned regulatory submission. The performance of human surgeries with the SPORT Surgical System will require an Investigational Device Exemption ("IDE") from the FDA, which must be submitted and approved in advance. Further, the recruitment of surgeons from multiple hospital sites will be necessary to perform the surgeries. Each of these sites will require approval of their independent Institutional Review Board ("IRB") to approve the studies. During the second and third quarters of 2019, the Company plans to continue to pursue the recruitment of surgeons and hospitals for the studies, IDE approval by the FDA, and approvals by the IRB of each hospital, in preparation for the confirmatory human studies planned for completion during the fourth quarter.

A complete estimate of the timing and costs for development milestones beyond 2019 is speculative. The Company estimates that a minimum of U.S. \$58.8 million will be required to fund its operations to the end of Q1 2020. Based on cash and cash equivalents on hand, including deposits with suppliers as of March 31, 2019, the Company believes that it will need to raise approximately \$35 million to fund it operations to the end of the first quarter of 2020. This includes projected capital resources necessary for the Company to submit its 510(k) application to the FDA and apply for CE Marking which indicates that a product for sale within the European Economic Area (EEA) has been assessed to conform with health safety and environmental protection requirements. If successful with those efforts, the Company then expects to proceed with early commercialization activities in the U.S. in 2020. Given the uncertainty of, among other things, product development timelines, regulatory processes and requirements (such as live animal and human cadaver studies and confirmatory human studies), as well as the availability of required capital to fund development and operating costs, actual costs and development times may exceed management's current expectations and an accurate estimate of the future costs of the regulatory phases and development milestones beyond the first quarter of 2020 is not possible at this time.

The Company's current plan is to raise sufficient financing and continue the development and commence commercialization of the SPORT Surgical System at estimated incremental costs, and according to the updated timeline, as set forth in the table below.

## Current Development Plan

The Company anticipates development costs through to the end of the first quarter of 2020 to be as set out in the table below (the "Current Development Plan").

Milestone Number	Development Milestones	Estimated Cost (in U.S. million \$)	Schedule for Milestone Completion	Comments	
Milestone 1	Prototype, test and procure surgeon feedback on revised workstation controls		Q2 2018	Completed	
	Complete software and hardware change requirements and finalize computer and software architecture for production systems				
	Complete revisions to instrument and lens wash system and demonstrate performance				
Milestone 2	Complete Camera Insertion Tube (CIT) engineering confidence build based on improved design		Q3 2018	Completed	
	Complete design of SPORT Surgical System surgeon workstation and patient cart for engineering confidence build				
	Complete and demonstrate full suite of simulation software for beta test				
Milestone 3	Complete SPORT Surgical System capital equipment engineering confidence build based on improved design		Q4 2018	Completed	
Milestone 4	Document results of confidence build unit testing, implement subsystem design improvements and schedule preliminary audit of quality system by European Notified Body		Q1 2019	Completed	
Milestone 5	Update system design and related hardware and software documentation	17.8(1)	Q2 2019		
	Initiate SPORT Surgical System Design Freeze			Completed	
	Verify production system operation with clinical experts under rigorous formal (summative) human factors evaluation under simulated robotic manipulation exercises				
	Initiate preclinical live animal (swine) and cadaver studies according to final protocols for FDA submittal				
	Submit draft protocols to FDA in Q-submission(s) for comment			Completed	
Milestone 6	Complete and document preclinical live animal (swine) and cadaver studies according to final protocols for FDA submittal	17.3(2)	Q3 2019	Í	
	Submit Investigational Device Exemption (IDE) application to FDA				
	Obtain ISO 13485 Certification				
	Receive IDE approval from FDA				
Milestone 7	Complete and document human confirmatory studies under IDE protocols for FDA submittal	15.6 <sup>(3)</sup>	Q4 2019		
	Submit Technical File to European Notified Body for review for CE Mark				
	Submit 510(k) application to FDA				
Milestone 8	Ongoing software development and implementation.	8.1(4)	Q1 2020		
	Planning and preparation for manufacturing and commercialization.				
	TOTAL	58.8			

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes research and development costs estimated at approximately US \$16.4 million, and general and administrative costs estimated at approximately US \$1.4 million.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes research and development costs estimated at approximately US \$15.9 million, and general and administrative costs estimated at approximately US \$1.4 million.

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes research and development costs estimated at approximately US \$14.2 million, and general and administrative costs estimated at approximately US \$1.4 million.

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes research and development costs estimated at approximately US \$6.6 million, and general and administrative costs estimated at approximately US \$1.5 million.

The Company recently updated its Milestone table with the expectation that the submittal of its IDE application to the FDA would take place early during the third quarter 2019 following successful completion of prerequisite animal and cadaver studies during the second quarter.

The Company remains on track to file its 510(k) application with the FDA by year end 2019.

Upon completion of the development of the SPORT Surgical System and following receipt of applicable regulatory clearance in the United States, the Company intends to utilize a direct sales force and to initiate marketing of the SPORT Surgical System to hospitals.

Due to the nature of technology research and development, there is no assurance that these objectives will be achieved, and there can be no assurance with respect to the time or resources that may be required. The Company expects that additional specific milestones could be identified as the development of its SPORT Surgical System progresses, or existing milestones, budgets and the schedule for completion of each milestone may change depending on a number of factors including the results of the Company's development program, clarification of or changes to regulatory requirements, the availability of financing and the ability of development firms engaged by the Company to complete work assigned to them. The total costs to complete the development of the Company's SPORT Surgical System as referenced above are only an estimate based on current information available to the Company and cannot yet be determined with a high degree of certainty, and the costs may be substantially higher than estimated. Please see "Forward-Looking Statements".

Please also refer to the risk factors set forth starting on page 16 of the Company's Annual Information Form for the 2018 fiscal year, available on SEDAR at www.sedar.com.

#### **Financings**

#### Offerings During Q1 2019

On March 21, 2019, Titan completed an offering of securities made pursuant to an agency agreement dated March 18, 2019 between the Company and Bloom Burton Securities Inc. (the "Agent"). The Company sold 8,455,882 Units under the Offering at a price of US \$3.40 per Unit for gross proceeds of approximately \$28,750,000 (\$25,426, 744 net of closing cost including cash commission of \$2,012,500). Each Unit consisted of one Common Share of the Company and one Common Share purchase warrant, each warrant entitles the holder thereof to acquire one Common Share of the Company at an exercise price of US \$4.00 and expiring March 21, 2024. The warrants were valued at \$15,897,059 based on the value determined by the Black-Scholes model and the balance of \$12,852,941 was allocated to common shares.

Pursuant to the agency agreement, in addition to the cash commission paid to the Agent, broker warrants were issued to the Agent which entitle the holder to purchase 591,911 Common Shares at a price of USD \$3.40 per share prior to expiry on March 21, 2021. The broker warrants were valued using the Black-Sholes model and the value of \$864,190 was accounted for as an increase in the closing costs and allocated between the shares and the warrants.

During the quarter ended March 31, 2019, 1,018,506 warrants were exercised for total proceeds of \$3,259,219. The fair value of the exercised warrants was \$3,742,824 which was reclassed from warrant liability to common stock.

### Offerings During Q3 2018

On August 10, 2018, the Company completed an offering of securities made pursuant to an agency agreement dated August 7, 2018 between the Company and Bloom Burton Securities Inc. ("Bloom Burton"). The Company sold 7,679,574 units under the offering price of \$2.50 per unit for gross proceeds of approximately \$19,198,935 (\$17,464,711 net of closing cost including cash commission of \$1,343,925). Each unit consisted of one Common Share of the Company and one Common Share purchase warrant, each warrant entitling the holder to acquire one Common Share at an exercise price of \$3.20 and expiring August 10, 2023.

### Offerings During Q2 2018

On April 10, 2018, the Company completed an offering of securities pursuant to an agency agreement dated April 3, 2018 between the Company and Bloom Burton. The Company sold 1,126,665 units under the offering at a price of CDN \$9.00 per unit for gross proceeds of approximately \$8,035,941 (\$7,211,320 net of closing costs including cash commission of \$562,516). Each unit consisted of one common share and one warrant, each warrant entitling the holder thereof to acquire one common share at an exercise price of CDN \$10.50 and expiring April 10, 2023.

On May 10, 2018, the Company announced the exercise of the over-allotment option granted to Bloom Burton as agent for its offering, at a price of CDN \$9.00 per unit, completed on April 10, 2018 and the Company sold an additional 168,889 units at the offering price for additional gross proceeds of \$1,189,856 (\$1,100,238 net of closing costs including cash commission of \$76,988). Each unit consisted of one Common Share of the Company and one warrant, each warrant entitling the holder thereof to acquire one Common Share at an exercise price of CDN \$10.50 and expiring April 10, 2023.

#### Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

As of the date of this report, the Company had no off-balance sheet arrangements.

#### **Outstanding Share Data**

The following table summarizes the outstanding share capital as of the date of this MD&A:

Type of Securities	Number of Common Shares issued or issuable upon conversion
Common Shares	31,150,237
Stock options(1)	965,782
Warrants	21,203,411
Broker warrants <sup>(2)</sup>	1,328,089

#### Notes:

- (1) The Company has outstanding options enabling certain employees, directors, officers and consultants to purchase Common Shares. Please refer to note 6(b) of the Unaudited Condensed Interim Financial Statements for terms of such options.
- (2) A total of 1,510,104 broker warrants were issued in connection with the March 2017, June 2017, December 2017, April 2018, August 2018 and March 2019 offerings. As of the date hereof, 1,328,089 broker warrants remain outstanding. Details include the following:
- Pursuant to the agency agreement in respect of the March 2017 offering, in addition to the cash commission paid to the agents, 50,005 broker warrants were issued to the
  agents. Each broker warrant entitles the holder thereof to acquire one Common Share at the price of CDN \$10.50 for a period of 24 months following the closing date.
- Pursuant to the agency agreement in respect of the June 2017 offering, in addition to the cash commission paid to the agents, 135,473 broker warrants were issued to the agents. Each broker warrant entitles the holder thereof to acquire one Common Share at the price of CDN \$4.50 for a period of 24 months following the closing date.
- Pursuant to the agency agreement in respect of the December 2017 offering, in addition to the cash commission paid to the agents, 105,350 broker warrants were issued
  to the agents. Each broker warrant entitles the holder thereof to acquire one Common Share at the price of CDN \$15.00 for a period of 24 months following the closing
  date
- Pursuant to the agency agreement in respect of the April 2018 offering, in addition to the cash commission paid to the agents, 89,795 broker warrants were issued to the agents. Each broker warrant entitles the holder thereof to acquire one Common Share at the price of CDN \$9.00 for a period of 24 months following the closing date.
- Pursuant to the agency agreement in respect of the August 2018 offering, in addition to the cash commission paid to the agents, 537,570 broker warrants were issued to the agents. Each broker warrant entitles the holder thereof to acquire one Common Share at the price of US \$2.50 for a period of 24 months following the closing date.
- Pursuant to the agency agreement in respect of the March 2019 offering, in addition to the cash commission paid to the agents, 591,911 broker warrants were issued to the agents. Each broker warrant entitles the holder thereof to acquire one Common Share at the price of US \$3.40 for a period of 24 months following the closing date.

#### Accounting Policies

The accounting policies set out in the notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the three months ended March 31, 2019 and the audited financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2018 have been applied in preparing the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the three months ended March 31, 2019, and the comparative information presented in the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the three months ended March 31, 2018.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles applicable to going concern, which contemplates that the Company will be able to realize its assets and settle its liabilities in the normal course as they come due during the normal course of operations for the foreseeable future. The Company has shareholders' deficiency of \$201,220,574 and current losses of \$28,282,880. The Company currently does not generate any revenue (other than interest income on its cash balances) and accordingly it is primarily dependent upon equity financing for any additional funding required for development and operating expenses. The Company expects that approximately US \$35 million in incremental funding is needed, for the next 12 months to maintain its currently anticipated pace of development. If additional funding is not available, the pace of the Company's product development plan may be reduced. These conditions indicate the existence of a material uncertainty that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Company to continue as a going concern if additional funding is not secured. However, based on internal forecasts, Management believes that the Company has sufficient funds to meet its obligations under a reduced development plan, if necessary, for the ensuing twelve months.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with IAS 34 requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets and liabilities and disclosure of provisions at the date of the financial statements and the reported amount of expenses during the period. Financial statement items subject to significant judgement include, (a) the measurement of stock based compensation and (b) the fair value estimate of the initial measurement of new warrant liabilities. While management believes that the estimates and assumptions are reasonable, actual results may differ.

### (a) Stock Options

The Black-Scholes model used by the Company to determine fair values of stock options and warrants was developed for use in estimating the fair value of the stock options and warrants. This model requires the input of highly subjective assumptions including future stock price volatility and expected time until exercise. Changes in the subjective input assumptions can materially affect the fair value estimate.

#### (b) Warrant Liability

In accordance with IAS 32, since the exercise price of new warrants are not a fixed amount, they are denominated in a currency (Canadian dollar) other than the Company's functional currency (U.S. dollar), as well as the warrants issued August 10, 2018 with the cashless exercise option. The warrants are accounted for as a derivative financial liability. The warrant liability is initially measured at fair value and subsequent changes in fair value are recorded through net and comprehensive Loss for the period. The accounting guidance for fair value measurements prioritizes the inputs used in measuring fair value into the following hierarchy:

Level 1 – Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;

Level 2 – Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are directly or indirectly observable;

Level 3 – Unobservable inputs in which little or no market activity exists, therefore requiring an entity to develop its own assumptions about the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing.

The fair value of the Company's warrant liability is initially based on level 2 (significant observable inputs) and at March 31, 2019 is based on level 1, quoted prices (unadjusted) in an active market, for the Company's listed warrants and level 2 for the Company's unlisted warrants.

#### Related Party Transactions

During the quarter ended March 31, 2019, transactions between the Company and directors, officers and other related parties were related to compensation matters in the normal course of operations and are measured at the exchange amount, which is the amount of consideration established and agreed to by the related parties.

#### Financial Instruments

The Company's financial instruments consist of cash and cash equivalents, amounts receivable, accounts payable and accrued liabilities and warrant liability. The fair value of these financial instruments approximates their carrying values, unless otherwise noted, due to the short-term maturities of these instruments or the discount rate applied.

#### Outlook

By internal estimates, management believes there is an opportunity for the Company to access an unaddressed U.S. market that potentially may include more than \$12 billion in capital equipment revenue and more than \$3 billion in associated annual recurring revenue, including smaller hospitals and the underserved ambulatory surgery center market segment.

To date, experienced robotic surgeons performed 45 single-port procedures, including 43 live porcine and two cadaver studies, at the Company's three Centers of Excellence in the US and Europe using the SPORT Surgical System. These studies assisted in validating prototype performance in preclinical settings.

During the studies, essential areas for improvement of the surgical system were identified, including enhancements to the camera and light source, hand controls, instruments and the mechanisms of the patient cart and software throughout the system to ensure safe and reliable system operation. The final design is intended to address performance and usability requirements of prospective surgeon customers, as well as the needs of operating room support personnel and hospital administrators. The Company successfully completed, on schedule, the planned SPORT Surgical System capital equipment engineering confidence build based on the improved design by year-end 2018.

In the first quarter of 2019, the Company completed and documented the results of the confidence build unit testing, implemented subsystem design improvements and initiated the scheduling process of the preliminary audit of the Company's quality system by a European Notified Body.

On April 30, 2019, the Company announced hardware design freeze for its single-port robotic surgery system.

On May 1, 2019, the Company announced the appointment of Charles W. Federico as Chairman of the Board of Directors, effective immediately. The current Chairman, John Barker continues to serve as a Director an as Audit Committee Chair. Mr. Federico as a past Director of MAKO Surgical Corp., served as Chairman, Lead Director, Compensation Committee Chairman, Governance Committee Chairman and an Audit Committee Member from 2007 to 2013.

In 2019, management plans to continue to focus on product development and preparation for manufacturing, including hardware and software involving the workstation, patient cart, instruments, cameras and light sources, and disposable components that facilitate successful surgery.

In preparation for its planned FDA 510(k) application, the Company previously filed several Q-Submissions with the FDA to clarify in detail data required to support its submission. The associated Q-Submission milestone was achieved in 2018, well in advance of an earlier projection for completion in 2019. The Company plans to design and execute its studies based on the FDA's responses, with the intent of filing a fully compliant 510(k) application by year-end 2019.

More specifically, through its correspondence and discussions with the FDA, the Company has confirmed that in addition to preclinical live animal and cadaver data, confirmatory human data will be required for its planned regulatory submission. The performance of human surgeries with the SPORT Surgical System will require an Investigational Device Exemption ("IDE") from the FDA, which it intends to submit early during the third quarter for approval in advance of human confirmatory studies. The recruitment of surgeons from multiple hospital sites has been initiated and will be necessary to perform the surgeries. Each of these sites will require approval of their independent Institutional Review Board ("IRB") to approve the studies. During the second and third quarters of 2019, the Company expects to complete the recruitment of surgeons and hospitals for the studies, secure IDE approval by the FDA and approvals by the IRB of each hospital, in preparation for the confirmatory human studies planned for completion during the fourth quarter.

Over the next twelve months, the Company plans to raise additional capital to finance the development and commercialization of the SPORT Surgical System. The company will continue to explore alternative sources in order to minimize dilutive effects, including strategic partnerships, private placements and debt. Management will continue to assess the reasonableness of development milestones, as well as timelines and related cost estimates, as financing is secured and development continues.

The Company continues to engage external technical experts and subcontractors with experience in key technical areas to provide an accelerated pathway to subsystems development with current technology. Further, the Company plans to continue to protect its intellectual property by securing additional patents. The pace at which the Company can carry out these activities will be substantially dependent on its ability to raise the necessary capital on a timely basis.

Additional information relating to the Company, including Titan's Annual Information Form for the 2018 fiscal year, is available on SEDAR at www.sedar.com.

# FORM 52-109F2 CERTIFICATION OF INTERIM FILINGS FULL CERTIFICATE

I, David McNally, Chief Executive Officer of Titan Medical Inc., certify the following:

- 1. **Review:** I have reviewed the interim financial report and interim MD&A (together, the "interim filings") of Titan Medical Inc. (the "issuer") for the interim period ended March 31, 2019.
- No misrepresentations: Based on my knowledge, having exercised reasonable diligence, the interim filings do not contain any untrue statement of a material fact
  or omit to state a material fact required to be stated or that is necessary to make a statement not misleading in light of the circumstances under which it was made,
  with respect to the period covered by the interim filings.
- 3. Fair presentation: Based on my knowledge, having exercised reasonable diligence, the interim financial report together with the other financial information included in the interim filings fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, financial performance and cash flows of the issuer, as of the date of and for the periods presented in the interim filings.
- 4. **Responsibility:** The issuer's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (DC&P) and internal control over financial reporting (ICFR), as those terms are defined in National Instrument 52-109 Certification of Disclosure in Issuers' Annual and Interim Filings, for the issuer.
- 5. **Design:** Subject to the limitations, if any, described in paragraphs 5.2 and 5.3, the issuer's other certifying officer and I have, as at the end of the period covered by the interim filings
  - (a) designed DC&P, or caused it to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance that
    - material information relating to the issuer is made known to us by others, particularly during the period in which the interim filings are being prepared; and
    - (ii) information required to be disclosed by the issuer in its annual filings, interim filings or other reports filed or submitted by it under securities legislation is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in securities legislation; and
  - (b) designed ICFR, or caused it to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with the issuer's GAAP.
- 5.1 Control framework: The control framework the issuer's other certifying officer and I used to design the issuer's ICFR is Integrated Framework (COSO).

- 5.2 ICFR material weakness relating to design: N/A
- 5.3 Limitation on scope of design: N/A
- 6. **Reporting changes in ICFR:** The issuer has disclosed in its interim MD&A any change in the issuer's ICFR that occurred during the period beginning on January 1, 2019 and ended on March 31, 2019 that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the issuer's ICFR.

Date: May 14, 2019

(SIGNED) "David McNally"

David McNally
Chief Executive Officer
Titan Medical Inc.

# FORM 52-109F2 CERTIFICATION OF INTERIM FILINGS FULL CERTIFICATE

- I, Stephen Randall, Chief Financial Officer of Titan Medical Inc., certify the following:
- 1. **Review:** I have reviewed the interim financial report and interim MD&A (together, the "interim filings") of Titan Medical Inc. (the "issuer") for the interim period ended March 31, 2019.
- No misrepresentations: Based on my knowledge, having exercised reasonable diligence, the interim filings do not contain any untrue statement of a material fact
  or omit to state a material fact required to be stated or that is necessary to make a statement not misleading in light of the circumstances under which it was made,
  with respect to the period covered by the interim filings.
- 3. Fair presentation: Based on my knowledge, having exercised reasonable diligence, the interim financial report together with the other financial information included in the interim filings fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, financial performance and cash flows of the issuer, as of the date of and for the periods presented in the interim filings.
- 4. **Responsibility:** The issuer's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (DC&P) and internal control over financial reporting (ICFR), as those terms are defined in National Instrument 52-109 Certification of Disclosure in Issuers' Annual and Interim Filings, for the issuer.
- 5. **Design:** Subject to the limitations, if any, described in paragraphs 5.2 and 5.3, the issuer's other certifying officer and I have, as at the end of the period covered by the interim filings
  - (a) designed DC&P, or caused it to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance that
    - material information relating to the issuer is made known to us by others, particularly during the period in which the interim filings are being prepared; and
    - (ii) information required to be disclosed by the issuer in its annual filings, interim filings or other reports filed or submitted by it under securities legislation is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in securities legislation; and
  - (b) designed ICFR, or caused it to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with the issuer's GAAP.
- 5.1 Control framework: The control framework the issuer's other certifying officer and I used to design the issuer's ICFR is Integrated Framework (COSO).

- 5.2 *ICFR* material weakness relating to design: N/A
- 5.3 Limitation on scope of design: N/A
- 6. **Reporting changes in ICFR:** The issuer has disclosed in its interim MD&A any change in the issuer's ICFR that occurred during the period beginning on January 1, 2019 and ended on March 31, 2019 that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the issuer's ICFR.

Date: May 14, 2019

(SIGNED) "Stephen Randall"

Stephen D. Randall
Chief Financial Officer
Titan Medical Inc.